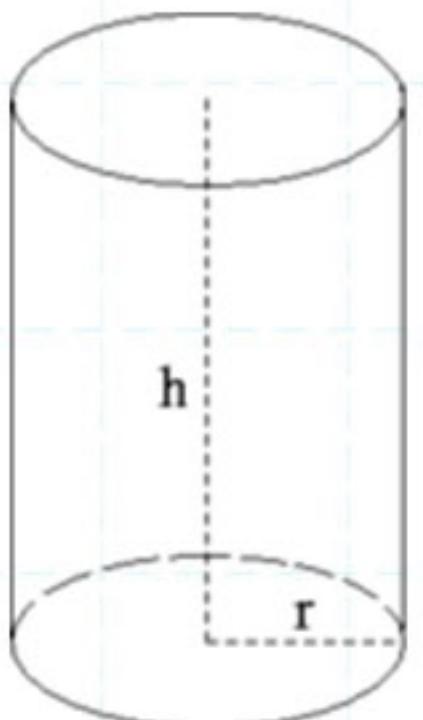


EXERCÍCIO 5



Deseja-se construir uma caixa, de forma cilíndrica, de 1 m³ de volume. Nas laterais e no fundo será utilizado material que custa R\$ 10 o metro quadrado e na tampa material de R\$ 20 o metro quadrado. Determine as dimensões da caixa que minimizem o custo do material empregado.

$m^2 \rightarrow \text{área}$



$$A_{\text{tampa}} = \pi r^2 \longrightarrow C_{\text{tampa}} = 20 \cdot \pi r^2$$

$$A_{\text{base}} = \pi r^2 \longrightarrow C_{\text{base}} = 10 \cdot \pi r^2$$

$$A_{\text{lateral}} = 2\pi r h \longrightarrow C_{\text{lateral}} = 10 \cdot 2\pi r h$$

$$V = \pi r^2 h \rightarrow \pi r^2 h = 1 \Rightarrow h = \frac{1}{\pi r^2}$$

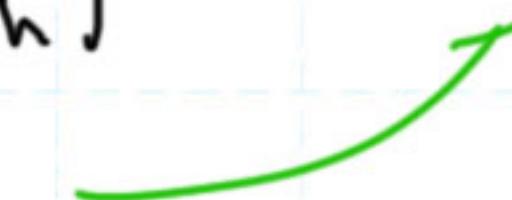
$$\therefore C = 30\pi r^2 + 20\pi r \cdot \frac{1}{\pi r^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)' &= (\pi^{-1})' = \\ &= -1 \cdot \pi^{-2} = \\ &= -1 \cdot \frac{1}{\pi^2} = -\frac{1}{\pi^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$C = 30\pi r^2 + \frac{20}{\pi r}$$

$$C' = 60\pi r - \frac{20}{\pi r^2}$$

$$C = 30\pi r^2 + 20\pi r h \quad //$$



$$60\pi r - \frac{20}{\pi r^2} = 0$$

$$60\pi r = \frac{20}{\pi r^2}$$

$$60\pi r^3 = 20$$

$$r^3 = \frac{20}{60\pi}$$