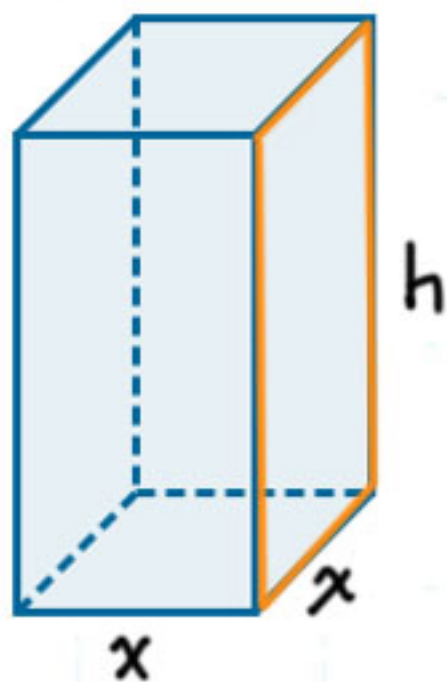


EXERCÍCIO 14



Um recipiente com a forma de um paralelepípedo com base quadrada deve ter volume de 2000 cm³. O custo da base e da tampa é de R\$ 50/cm² e o custo das laterais é de R\$ 30/cm². Encontre as dimensões do recipiente de menor custo possível.



$$\begin{aligned} A_{\text{base}} &= x^2 \longrightarrow C_{\text{base}} = 50x^2 \\ A_{\text{tampa}} &= x^2 \longrightarrow C_{\text{tampa}} = 50x^2 \\ A_{\text{lateral}} &= 4 \cdot x \cdot h \longrightarrow C_{\text{lat.}} = 30 \cdot 4xh = 120xh \end{aligned} \quad \left. \vphantom{\begin{aligned} A_{\text{base}} &= x^2 \\ A_{\text{tampa}} &= x^2 \\ A_{\text{lateral}} &= 4 \cdot x \cdot h \end{aligned}} \right\} C = 100x^2 + 120xh$$

$$\begin{aligned} V &= x \cdot x \cdot h \\ x^2 h &= 2000 \\ h &= \frac{2000}{x^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$C = 100x^2 + 120x \cdot \frac{2000}{x^2}$$

$$C = 100x^2 + \frac{240000}{x}$$

$$C' = 200x - \frac{240000}{x^2}$$

$$200x - \frac{240000}{x^2} = 0$$

$$200x = \frac{240000}{x^2}$$

$$200x^3 = 240000$$

$$x^3 = \frac{240000}{200}$$

$$x^3 = 1200$$

$$x = \sqrt[3]{1200} = 10,6 \text{ cm}$$

$$h = \frac{2000}{10,6^2}$$

$$h = 17,8 \text{ cm}$$