EXEMPLO 6

todos instituições (população) → taxa média

Você seleciona aleatoriamente 20 instituições que realizam financiamento para compra da casa própria e determina o atual índice de juros do financiamento em cada uma delas. A média da amostra dos juros é de 6,22%, com desvio padrão de 0,42%. Encontre o intervalo de confiança de 99% para a média populacional do índice de juros do financiamento. Assuma que os índices de juros são aproximadamente normalmente distribuídos.

$\bar{x} = 6{,}22$

$s = 0{,}42$

$\gamma = 99\%$

$g.l. = n - 1 = 20 - 1 = 19$

$$IC = \bar{x} \pm x_c \cdot \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}}$$

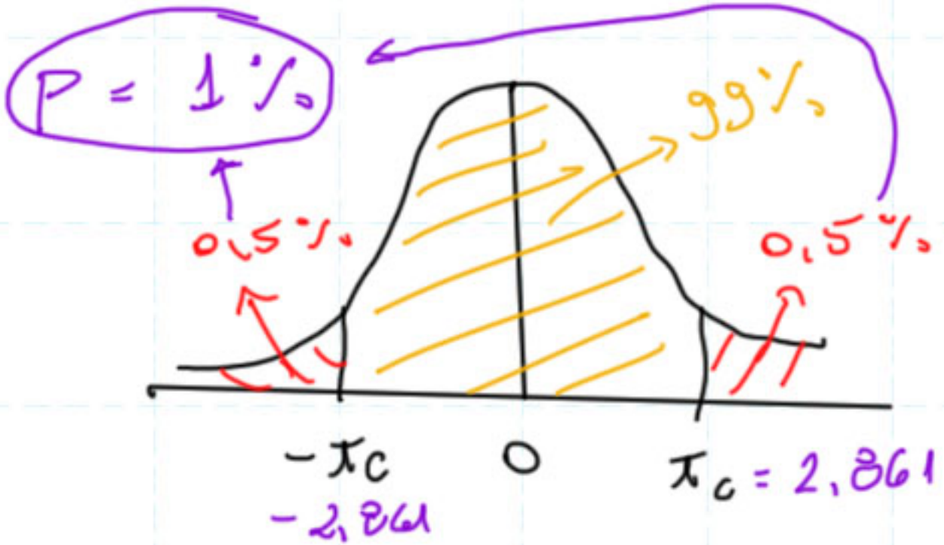
$$IC = 6{,}22 \pm 2{,}861 \cdot \frac{0{,}42}{\sqrt{20}} =$$

$$= 6{,}22 \pm 0{,}27$$

$6{,}22 - 0{,}27 = 5{,}95$ $\quad$ $6{,}22 + 0{,}27 = 6{,}49$

$$\therefore IC = [5{,}95\%;\ 6{,}49\%]$$

$$P(5{,}95\% \leq \mu \leq 6{,}49\%) = 0{,}99$$



Distribuição t-Student: valores **tc** tais que P(-**tc** ≤ t ≤ **tc**) = 1 - p

Graus de Liberdade

p ►	90%	80%	70%	60%	50%	40%	30%	20%	10%	8%	6%	5%	4%	2%	1%	0,2%	0,1%
1	0,158	0,325	0,510	0,727	1,000	1,376	1,963	3,078	6,314	7,916	10,579	12,706	15,895	31,821	63,657	318,309	636,619
2	0,142	0,289	0,445	0,617	0,816	1,061	1,386	1,886	2,920	3,320	3,896	4,303	4,849	6,965	9,925	22,327	31,599
3	0,137	0,277	0,424	0,584	0,765	0,978	1,250	1,638	2,353	2,605	2,951	3,182	3,482	4,541	5,841	10,215	12,924
4	0,134	0,271	0,414	0,569	0,741	0,941	1,190	1,533	2,132	2,333	2,601	2,776	2,999	3,747	4,604	7,173	8,610
5	0,132	0,267	0,408	0,559	0,727	0,920	1,156	1,476	2,015	2,191	2,422	2,571	2,757	3,365	4,032	5,893	6,869
6	0,131	0,265	0,404	0,553	0,718	0,906	1,134	1,440	1,943	2,104	2,313	2,447	2,612	3,143	3,707	5,208	5,959
7	0,130	0,263	0,402	0,549	0,711	0,896	1,119	1,415	1,895	2,046	2,241	2,365	2,517	2,998	3,499	4,785	5,408
8	0,130	0,262	0,399	0,546	0,706	0,889	1,108	1,397	1,860	2,004	2,189	2,306	2,449	2,896	3,355	4,501	5,041
9	0,129	0,261	0,398	0,543	0,703	0,883	1,100	1,383	1,833	1,973	2,150	2,262	2,398	2,821	3,250	4,297	4,781
10	0,129	0,260	0,397	0,542	0,700	0,879	1,093	1,372	1,812	1,948	2,120	2,228	2,359	2,764	3,169	4,144	4,587
11	0,129	0,260	0,396	0,540	0,697	0,876	1,088	1,363	1,796	1,928	2,096	2,201	2,328	2,718	3,106	4,025	4,437
12	0,128	0,259	0,395	0,539	0,695	0,873	1,083	1,356	1,782	1,912	2,076	2,179	2,303	2,681	3,055	3,930	4,318
13	0,128	0,259	0,394	0,538	0,694	0,870	1,079	1,350	1,771	1,899	2,060	2,160	2,282	2,650	3,012	3,852	4,221
14	0,128	0,258	0,393	0,537	0,692	0,868	1,076	1,345	1,761	1,887	2,046	2,145	2,264	2,624	2,977	3,787	4,140
15	0,128	0,258	0,393	0,536	0,691	0,866	1,074	1,341	1,753	1,878	2,034	2,131	2,249	2,602	2,947	3,733	4,073
16	0,128	0,258	0,392	0,535	0,690	0,865	1,071	1,337	1,746	1,869	2,024	2,120	2,235	2,583	2,921	3,686	4,015
17	0,128	0,257	0,392	0,534	0,689	0,863	1,069	1,333	1,740	1,862	2,015	2,110	2,224	2,567	2,898	3,646	3,965
18	0,127	0,257	0,392	0,534	0,688	0,862	1,067	1,330	1,734	1,855	2,007	2,101	2,214	2,552	2,878	3,610	3,922
19	0,127	0,257	0,391	0,533	0,688	0,861	1,066	1,328	1,729	1,850	2,000	2,093	2,205	2,539	2,861	3,579	3,883
20	0,127	0,257	0,391	0,533	0,687	0,860	1,064	1,325	1,725	1,844	1,994	2,086	2,197	2,528	2,845	3,552	3,850
21	0,127	0,257	0,391	0,532	0,686	0,859	1,063	1,323	1,721	1,840	1,988	2,080	2,189	2,518	2,831	3,527	3,819
22	0,127	0,256	0,390	0,532	0,686	0,858	1,061	1,321	1,717	1,835	1,983	2,074	2,183	2,508	2,819	3,505	3,792
23	0,127	0,256	0,390	0,532	0,685	0,858	1,060	1,319	1,714	1,832	1,978	2,069	2,177	2,500	2,807	3,485	3,768
24	0,127	0,256	0,390	0,531	0,685	0,857	1,059	1,318	1,711	1,828	1,974	2,064	2,172	2,492	2,797	3,467	3,745
25	0,127	0,256	0,390	0,531	0,684	0,856	1,058	1,316	1,708	1,825	1,970	2,060	2,167	2,485	2,787	3,450	3,725
26	0,127	0,256	0,390	0,531	0,684	0,856	1,058	1,315	1,706	1,822	1,967	2,056	2,162	2,479	2,779	3,435	3,707
27	0,127	0,256	0,389	0,531	0,684	0,855	1,057	1,314	1,703	1,819	1,963	2,052	2,158	2,473	2,771	3,421	3,690
28	0,127	0,256	0,389	0,530	0,683	0,855	1,056	1,313	1,701	1,817	1,960	2,048	2,154	2,467	2,763	3,408	3,674
29	0,127	0,256	0,389	0,530	0,683	0,854	1,055	1,311	1,699	1,814	1,957	2,045	2,150	2,462	2,756	3,396	3,659
30	0,127	0,256	0,389	0,530	0,683	0,854	1,055	1,310	1,697	1,812	1,955	2,042	2,147	2,457	2,750	3,385	3,646
31	0,127	0,256	0,389	0,530	0,682	0,853	1,054	1,309	1,696	1,810	1,952	2,040	2,144	2,453	2,744	3,375	3,633
32	0,127	0,255	0,389	0,530	0,682	0,853	1,054	1,309	1,694	1,808	1,950	2,037	2,141	2,449	2,738	3,365	3,622